

Wind Energy Economics

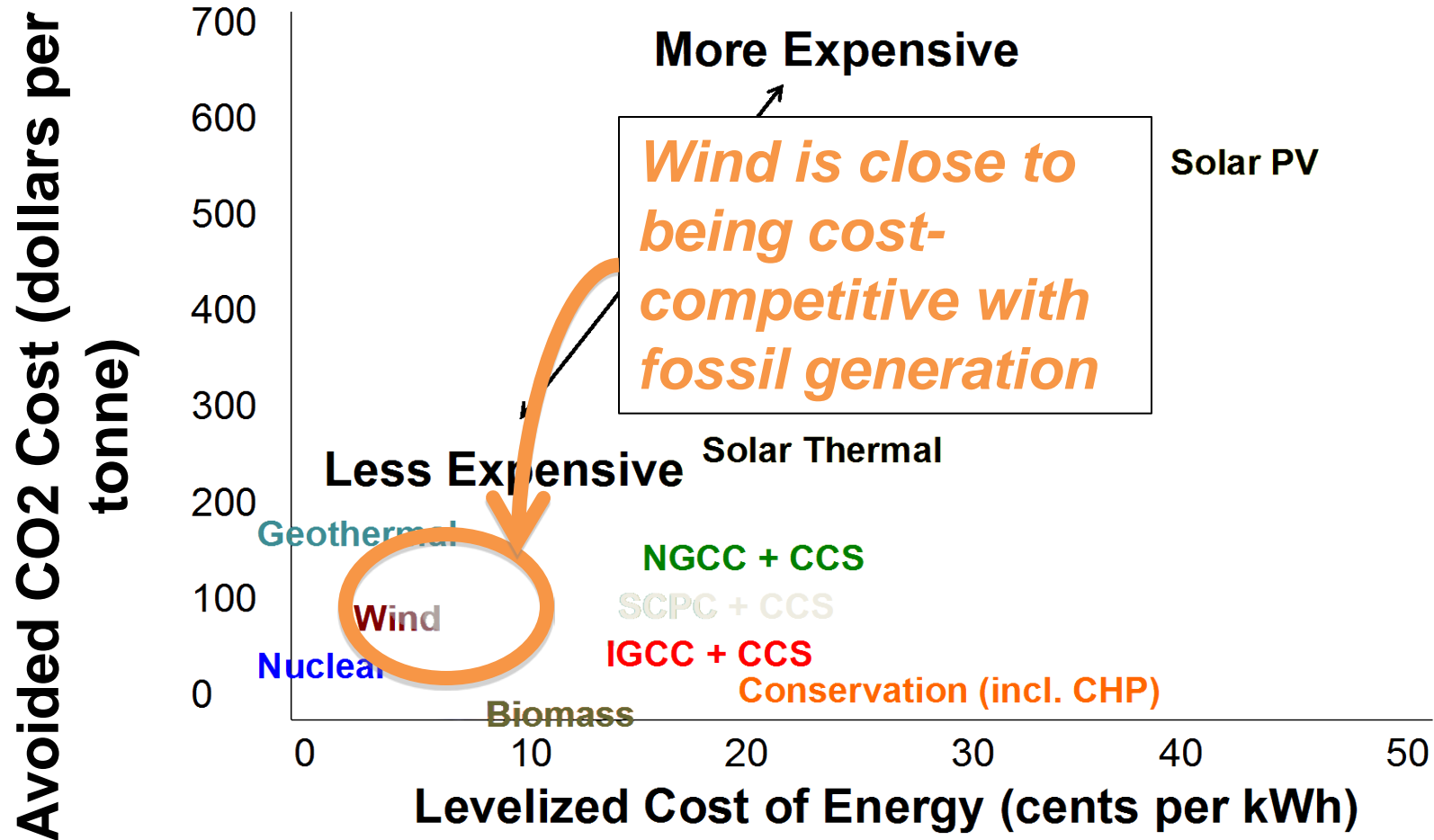
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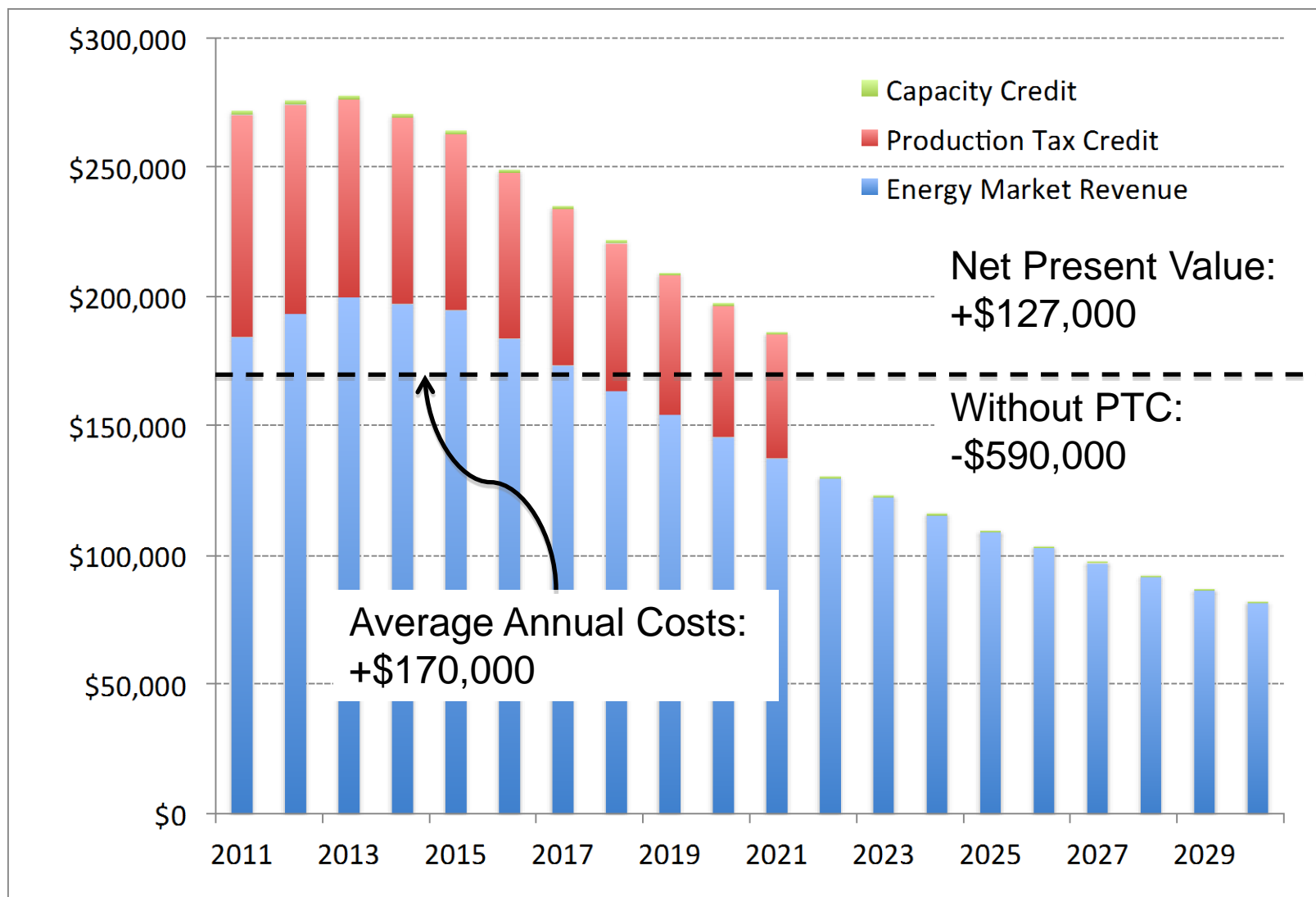
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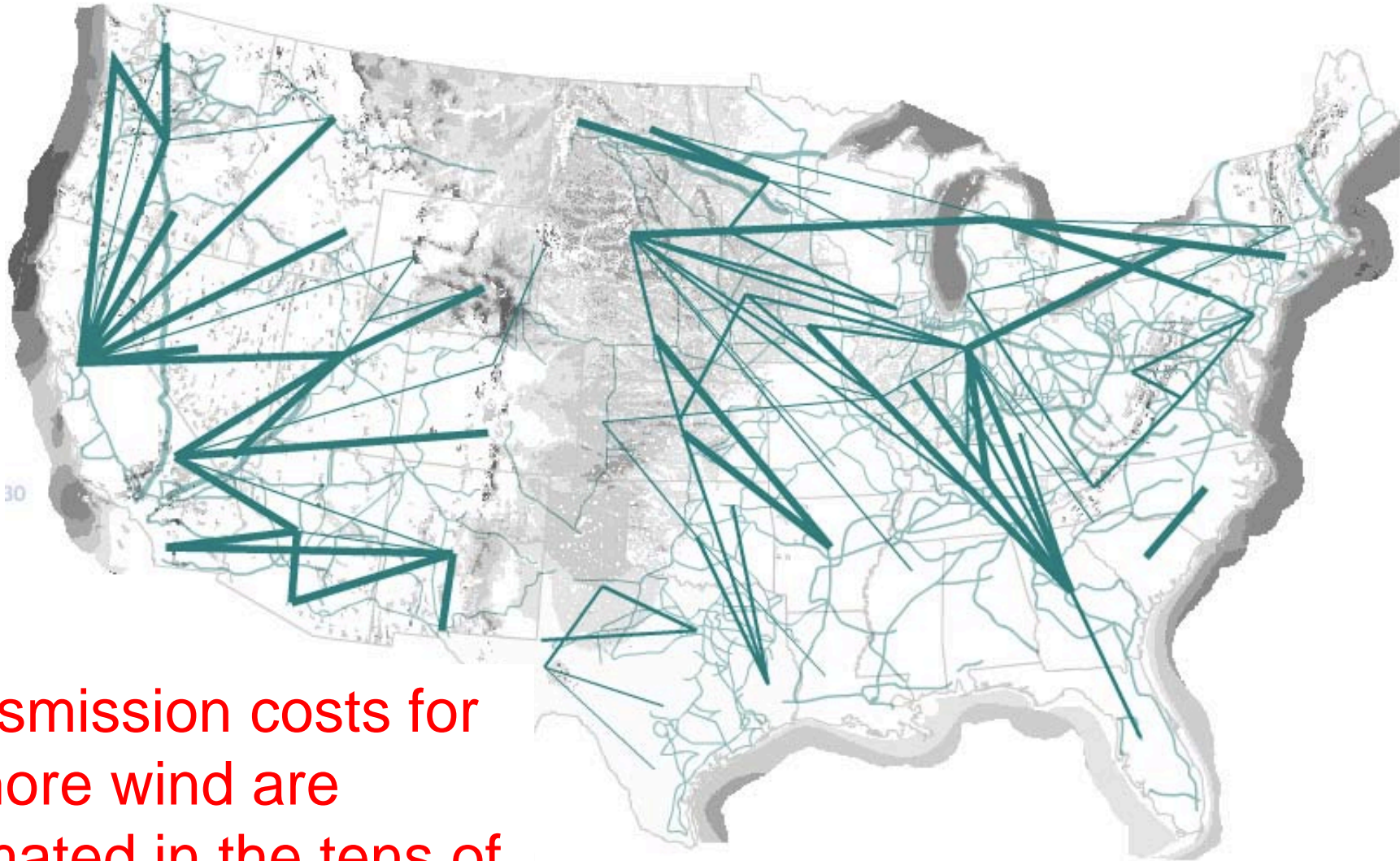
Wind has lower costs compared to some other renewables...



...But subsidies and incentives are probably required for most sites.



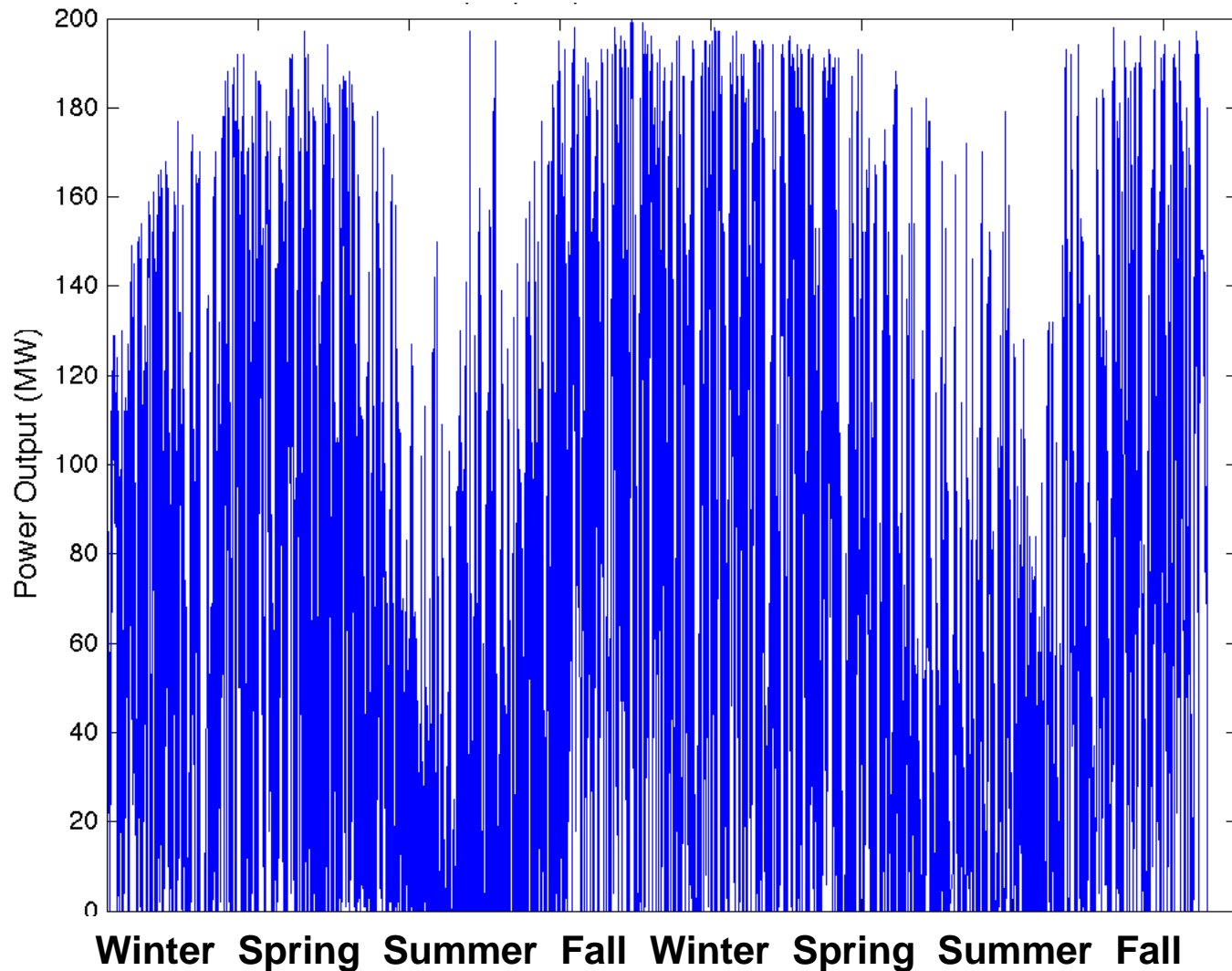
The Onshore “Wind Grid”



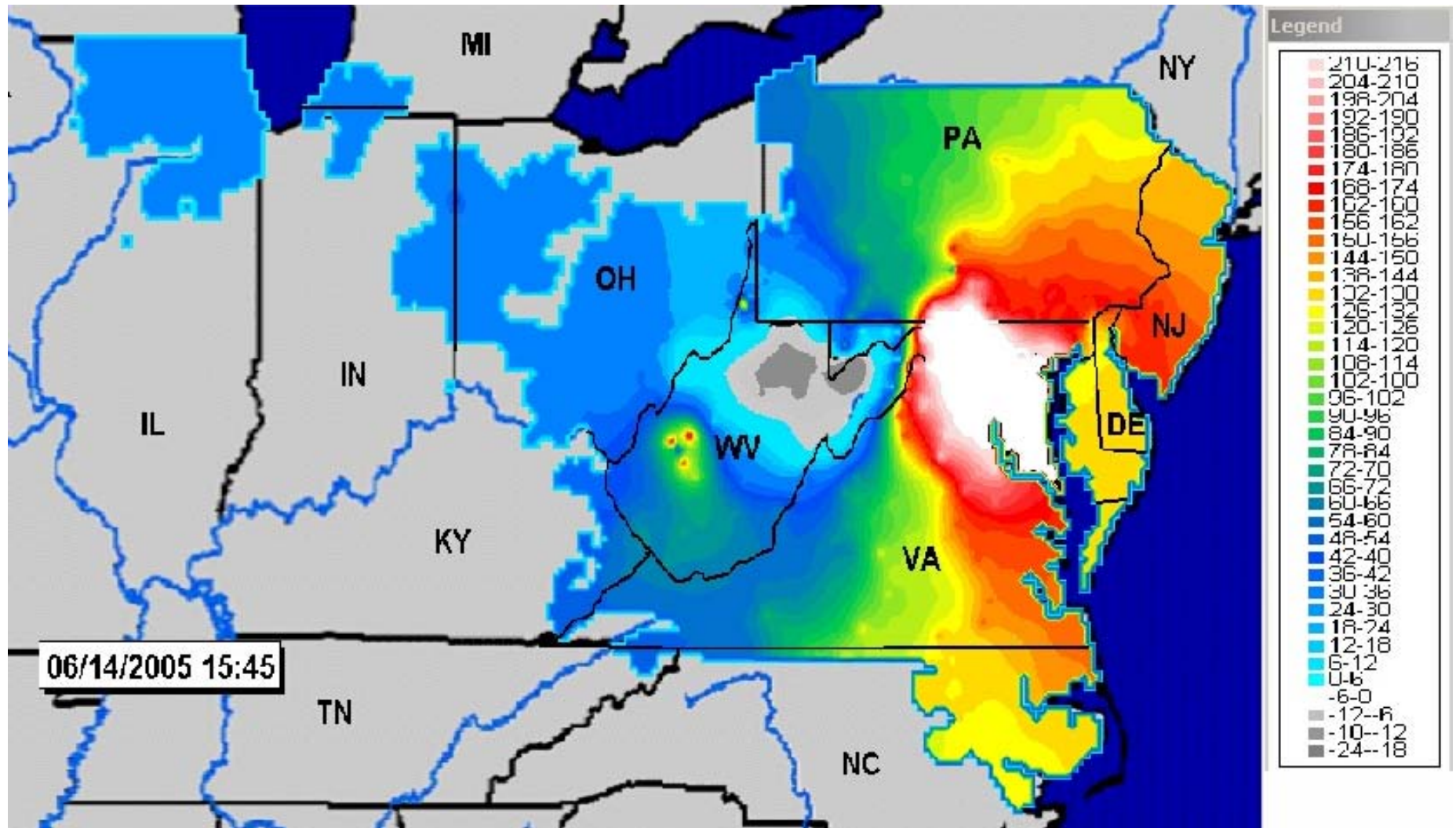
Transmission costs for onshore wind are estimated in the tens of billions of dollars.

Source: NPR, AEP

One Wind Farm for Two Years

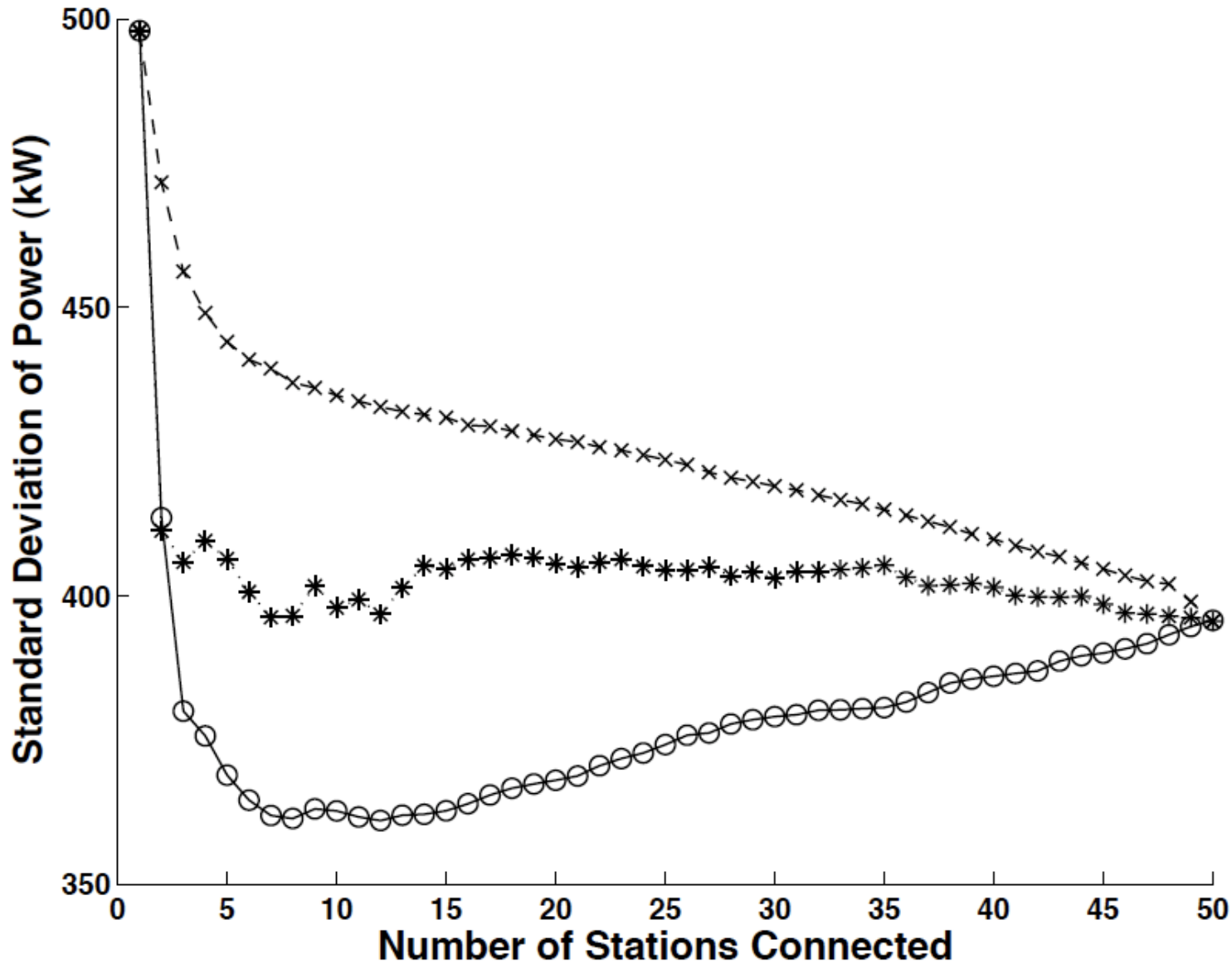


PJM Market Prices



Source: PJM e-Tools

Geographic Diversity Lowers Volatility



Thank You! Questions?

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